## 人称代名詞

	主格	所有格	目的格	所有代名詞	再帰代名詞
一人称単数 (自分)	私は	私の	私を/に	私のもの	私自身を/に/で
	I	my	me	mine	myself
二人称単数 (相手)	あなたは	あなたの	あなたを/に	あなたのもの	あなた自身を/に/で
	you	your	you	yours	yourself
三人称単数・男性	彼は	彼の	彼を/に	彼のもの	彼自身を/に/で
(自分と相手以外)	he	his	him	his	himself
三人称単数・女性	彼女は	彼女の	彼女を/に	彼女のもの	彼女自身を/に/で
(自分と相手以外)	she	her	her	hers	herself
三人称単数・人以外	それは	それの	それを/に		それ自身を/に/で
(自分と相手以外)	it	its	it		itself
一人称複数	私達は	私達の	私達を/に	私達のもの	私達自身を/に/で
(自分を含む)	we	our	us	ours	ourselves
二人称複数	あなた達は	あなた達の	あなた達を/に	あなた達のもの	あなた達自身を/に/で
(相手を含んで自分を含まない)	you	your	you	yours	yourselves
三人称複数・何でも	彼らは	彼らの	彼らを/に	彼らのもの	彼ら自身を/に/で
(自分も相手も含まない)	they	their	them	theirs	theirselves
疑問詞・人 (質問するとき)	誰が who	誰の whose	誰を/に whome (who)		
疑問詞・人以外・選べるもの (候補が限られる)	どれが which		どれを/に which		
疑問詞・人以外・考えるもの (候補が限られない)	何を what		何を/に what		

## 指示代名詞(具体的に示す・人にも使える)

	単数	複数
近く (手に持っているか、手で触れる範囲)	this	these
遠く (手が届かない範囲、指差すイメージ)	that	those
2回目以降(距離関係なし)	it	they
そのような	such	such
同じ	same	same

## 不定代名詞・形容詞(具体的でない・どれでもよい)

みんな・大部分	all	複数扱いが多い(「万事」「全員」などの意では単数扱い)
ひとつ残らず全て	every	単数扱い
それぞれひとつひとつ	each	単数扱い
同じ種類の(数えられる)もの	one	「a new one」「the one」など冠詞を取ることがある、複数形は ones
同じ種類の別のもの	other	複数形は others
同じ種類のものいくつか	some	数えられない名詞につくとき以外は複数扱いが多い、単数扱いで意味が変わることがある(「in some ways」は「ある意味では」、「in some way」は「何らかの方法で」)
どれでも・なんでも・だれでも	any	単数と複数で意味が変わる(「any book you need」は「必要な本はどれでも」、「any books you need」は「必要な本はいくらでも」)
ひとつもない	none	単数扱いと複数扱いのどちらもある(書き言葉では「none of 複数代名詞」の形は単数扱いで、us に対する be 動詞は is を使う)
ひとつもない	no	none と違い形容詞として使う(単独の代名詞にならない)、単数扱いと 複数扱いのどちらもある(話し手/書き手の意識次第)
両方	both	具体的に言うときは「both A and B」の形で「A と B 両方」
どちらか	either	具体的に言うときは「either A or B」の形で「A と B どちらか」
どちらでもない	neither	具体的に言うときは「neither A nor B」の形で「A と B どちらでもない」

### 場所を表すことば

近く (ここ)	遠く (そこ)	質問 (どこ)
here	there	where

### be 動詞の活用

	原形 (不定形)	現在	過去	過去分詞	現在分詞 ・動名詞	命令形	仮定法 (条件法)
一人称単数(I)		am	was	been	being	be	were
二人称単数(you)		are	were	been	being	be	were
三人称単数(he/she/it)	be	is	was	been	being	be	were
一人称複数(we)		are	were	been	being	be	were
二人称複数(you)		are	were	been	being	be	were
三人称複数(they)		are	were	been	being	be	were

## 動詞 50

<u> </u>					
原形	三単現	過去形	過去分詞	現在分詞	言葉のイメージ
be	is	was/were	been	being	イコール、いる/ある
have	has	had	had	having	持つ、自分の縄張りに入れる
do	does	did	done	doing	実行する、やってしまう
come	comes	came	come	coming	行く、来る、到着する
go	goes	went	gone	going	進む、いなくなる
run	runs	ran	run	running	急いで動く/動かす
get	gets	got	gotten	getting	手に入れる、(自分に)くっつける
leave	leaves	left	left	leaving	置いて行く、離れる
start	starts	started	started	starting	始める、出発する
remain	remains	remained	remained	remaining	残る、残される
stay	stays	stayed	stayed	staying	留まる、同じ所に/状態でいる
live	lives	lived	lived	living	暮らす、生きる
stand	stands	stood	stood	standing	姿勢を保つ、じっと立っている
sit	sits	sat	sat	sitting	座る、しゃがむ
become	becomes	became	become	becoming	なる、変化する
look	looks	looked	looked	looking	~に見える(見るは look at)
tell	tells	told	told	telling	伝え/教える、指示する
ask	asks	asked	asked	asking	尋ねる、お願いする
like	likes	liked	liked	liking	好む (動詞でない like は似る)
want	wants	wanted	wanted	wanting	望む、欲しがる
wish	wishes	wished	wished	wishing	願う
help	helps	helped	helped	helping	手を貸す
give	gives	gave	given	giving	与える
take	takes	took	taken	taking	手に取る、取り込む、捕まえる
make	makes	made	made	making	用意する、整える
set	sets	sat	sat	setting	設置する、準備する
put	puts	put	put	putting	置く、場所を決める
keep	keeps	kept	kept	keeping	維持する、変化させない
call	calls	called	called	calling	呼ぶ
find	finds	found	found	finding	見つける、わかる
think	thinks	thought	thought	thinking	考える、思う
know	knows	knew	known	knowing	知っている
hear	hears	heard	heard	hearing	聴こえる
see	sees	saw	seen	seeing	目にする、会う
listen	listens	listened	listened	listening	耳を傾ける(後ろはto人)
watch	watches	watched	watched	watching	じっと見る、見張る

speak	speaks	spoke	spoken	speaking	声を出す
talk	talks	talked	talked	talking	話す、言葉を発する
say	says	said	said	saying	主張する、言う
care	cares	cared	cared	caring	面倒を見る、注意を払う
clean	cleans	cleaned	cleaned	cleaning	きれいにする、掃除する
enjoy	enjoys	enjoyed	enjoyed	enjoying	楽しむ
mind	minds	minded	minded	minding	嫌がる、気にする
play	plays	played	played	playing	実演する、競技をする
read	reads	read	read	reading	読む
write	writes	wrote	written	writing	書く
remember	remembers	remembered	remembered	remembering	思い出す、忘れない
study	studies	studied	studied	studying	研究する、勉強する
use	uses	used	used	using	役立てる、利用する
work	works	worked	worked	working	努力する、役割を果たす

## 助動詞 6

	過去形	意味		よくある言い換え
will	would	意志	頭/心で決めたこと、思う、思わない	be going to
can	could	可能性	あり得る、あり得ない、できる、できない	be able to
may	(might)	許可	してもよい、してはいけない、~かもしれない	なし
must	なし	主張	しなきゃいけない、してはならない	have to
shall	(should)	運命	必ずする、決してしない、そうする運命だ	shall we > let's
should	なし	ルール	する/しないのが普通/当然だ	なし

### 疑問詞7

what	何が、何を(候補が限られない場合)
which	どれが、どれを (候補が限られる場合)
who	誰が、誰に(who, whose, whom と活用するが、前置詞直後以外 whom は who で代用されがち)
when	いつ(時間を聞く、in やat などで答える)
where	どこ(場所を聞く、in や at などで答える)
why	なぜ(理由を聞く、because などで答える)
how	どのくらい(how old、how often など形容詞に付くとき)、どうやって(それ以外)

### 等位接続詞6+4

and	両方(強調して言うと both A and B)			
or	どちらか(強調して言うと either A or B)			
nor	どちらも~でない(強調して言うと neither A nor B)			
but	・・・でなく~(強調して言うと not only A but (also) B)			
than	~と比べて			
as	~と同じく			

## 従属接続詞 18

that	そのことが/を、それで、そのせいで(特に定まった意味を持たない)
so $\sim$ that	~なので[that 以下]
so that	~になるように、~するように
because	~なので
as	~と同時に(接続詞としての用法が複数ある)
as long as	~である限り
as soon as	~するとすぐに
when	~とき
while	~の間
after	~の後
before	~の前
since	~から(ずっと)、~だから
till	~まで
until	~まで
if	~ならば
though	~だけれど
although	~だけれど
also	また、一方で、同様に

# 動詞 100 ちょっと

flow flows flew flown flowing 流れる、あふれ出る follow follows followed followed following (後ろを) ついていく	動詞 100 ち	1	1	1		
ask asks asked asked asking 弱ねる、お願いする be is/are was/were been being イコール、いる/ある become becomes became become becoming なる、変化する build builds built built building 建てる buy buys bought bought buying 買う call calls called called calling 呼ぶ care cares cared cared carring 面倒を見る、注意を払う carry carries carried carried carrying 運ぶ change changes changed changed changing 変える。変わる check checks checked checked checking 調べる。監視/阻止する choose choose choose chosen choosing 運ぶ clean cleans cleaned cleaned cleaning きれいにする、掃除する close closes closed closed closing くっつける、閉じる come comes came come coming 行く、来る、到着する cook cooks cooked cooked cooking (火を使って) 調理する do does did done doing 実行する、やってしまう drive drives drove driven driving 運転する(自転車はride) excuse excuses excused excused excusing こい訳を聞く fild falls fell fallen falling 落ちる、倒れる fild finds found found finding 見つける、わかる fit fits fit fit fitting ぴったり合う/合わせる fixe fixes fixed fixed following following followed following followed following followed following following followed following following followed following following followed following following following followed following following followed following following followed following following following following following following following following followed following		三単現	過去形	過去分詞	現在分詞	言葉のイメージ
be is/are was/were been being イコール、いる/ある become becomes become become become become become becoming なる、変化する build build build build build building 建てる buy buys bought bought buying 買う call calls called called calling 呼ぶ carried carried carry carries carried carried carrying 運ぶ change changes changed changed changing 変える、変わる check checks checked checked checking 調べる。監視/阻止する choose choose choose choose choose choose closed closed closing されいにする、掃除する close closed closed closing されいにする、掃除する cook cooked cooked cooking (火を使って)調理する do doe doing 実行する、やってしまう drink drink drank drank drank drinking 飲む drove driven driving 運転する(自転車はride) eat eats expect expects expressed expressed expressed expressed fixed following follows followed following f	act	acts	acted	acted	acting	振る舞う、務める、演じる
become becomes became become becoming なる、変化する build builds built built built building 建てる buy buys bought bought buying 買う call calls called called calling 呼ぶ care cares cared cared carring 面倒を見る、注意を払う carry carries carried carried carrying 運ぶ change changes changed changed changing 変える、変わる check checks checked checked checking 調べる、監視/阻止する choose chooses chose chose chosen choosing 選ぶ clean cleans cleaned cleaned cleaning きれいにする、掃除する close closes closed closed closing くっつける、閉じる come comes came come coming 行く、来る、到着する cook cooks cooked cooked cooking (火を使って) 調理する do does did done doing 実行する、やってしまう drink drinks drank drank drinking 飲む drive drives drove driven driving 運転する(自転車はride) eat eats ate eaten eating 食べる enjoy enjoys enjoyed enjoyed enjoying 楽しむ excuse excuses excused excused excusing 言い訳する、言い訳を聞く expect expects expected expected expecting 当然へだと思う、予想する express expresses expressed expressed expressing 外に出す、表現する fight fights fought fought fighting 争う、ケンカする find finds found found finding 見つける、わかる fit fits fit fit fitting びったり合う/合わせる fix fixes fixed fixed fixing 同定する、直す、なんとかす flow flows flow followed following (後ろを) ついていく	ask	asks	asked	asked	asking	尋ねる、お願いする
build builds built built builting 建てる buy buys bought bought buying 買う call calls called called calling 呼ぶ 面倒を見る、注意を払う carred carred carring 面倒を見る、注意を払う では、 change changes changed changed changing 変える、変わる check checks checked checked checking 調べる、監視/阻止する choose choose choose chose chose chose chose clean cleans cleaned cleaned cleaning きれいにする、掃除する close closes closed closed closing くっつける、閉じる come come come come come come cooke did done doing 実行する、やってしまう drink drinks drank drank drinking 飲む drive drives drove excuse excused excused expressed expressed expressed expressed expressed expressed file filt filting でったりある。 ind なんとかす filt filting でったりつきつ (後ろを) ついていく filting である。 ind なんとかす filting fallen falling 原力する、あかれ出る followed following (後ろを) ついていく	be	is/are	was/were	been	being	イコール、いる/ある
buy buys bought bought buying 買う call calls called called calling 呼ぶ care cares cared cared caring 面倒を見る、注意を払う carry carries carried carried carrying 運ぶ change changes changed changed changing 変える、変わる check checks checked checked checking 調べる、監視が阻止する choose chooses chose chosen choosing 選ぶ clean cleans cleaned cleaned cleaning きれいにする、掃除する close closes closed closed closing くつつける、閉じる come comes came come coming 行く、来る、到着する cook cooks cooked cooked cooking (火を使って)調理する do does did done doing 実行する、やってしまう drink drinks drank drank drinking 飲む drive drives drove driven driving 運転する(自転車は ride) eat eats ate eaten eating 食べる enjoy enjoys enjoyed enjoyed enjoying 楽しむ excuse excuses excused excused excusing 言い訳する、言い訳を聞く expect expects expected expected expecting 当然へだと思う、予想する express expresses expressed expressed expressing 外に出す、表現する fall falls fell fallen falling 落ちる、倒れる fight fights fought fought fighting 争う、ケンカする find finds found found finding 見つける、わかる fit fits fit fit fitting ぴったり合う/合わせる fix fixes fixed fixed fixing 固定する。直す、なんとかす flow follows followed followed following (後多を)ついていく	become	becomes	became	become	becoming	なる、変化する
call calls called called called calling 呼ぶ arries cares cared cared cared caring 面倒を見る。注意を払う arried carried carrying 運ぶ changes changes changed changed changing 変える、変わる check checks checked checked checking 調べる、監視/阻止する choose chooses chose chose chosen choosing 選ぶ clean cleans cleaned cleaned cleaning きれいにする、掃除する closed closed closed closed closed come come come come come come come come	build	builds	built	built	building	建てる
care cares cared cared caring 面倒を見る、注意を払う carry carries carried carried carrying 運ぶ changes changed changed changed changed changed changed changed choose chock checked checked checked checking 調べる、監視/阻止する 道ぶ clean cleans cleaned cleaned cleaning きれいにする、掃除する close closes closed closed closing くっつける、閉じる come comes came come coming 行く、来る、到着する cook cooks cooked cooked cooking (火を使って)調理する do does did done doing 実行する、やってしまう drink drinks drank drank drinking 飲む drive drives drove driven driving 運転する(自転車は ride) eat eats ate eaten eating 食べる 言い訳する、言い訳を聞く expect expects expected expected expecting 当然~だと思う、予想する express expresses expressed expressed expressing 外に出す、表現する fall falls found found finding 見つける、わかる fit fits fit fit fitting ぴったり合う/合わせる fixed flown follows followed following 流れる、あふれ出る follow follows followed followed following 流れる、あふれ出る follow follows followed followed following (後ろを) ついていく	buy	buys	bought	bought	buying	買う
carry carries carried carried carrying 運ぶ changes changes changed changed changed changed changing 変える。変わる check checks checked checked checking 調べる、監視/阻止する 語で choose clean cleans cleans cleaned cleaned cleaning きれいにする、掃除する close close closed closed closing くっつける、閉じる come come comes came come coming 行く、来る、到着する cook cooks cooked cooked cooking (火を使って)調理する do does did done doing 実行する、やってしまう drink drinks drank drank drinking 飲む drive drives drove driven driving 運転する(自転車はride) eat eats ate eaten eating 食べる enjoy enjoys enjoyed enjoyed enjoying 楽しむ excuse excuses excused excused excused excusing 言い訳する、言い訳を聞く expect expects expected expected expecting 当然~だと思う、予想する express expresses expressed expressed expressing 外に出す、表現する fall falls fell fallen falling 落ちる、倒れる fight fights found found finding 見つける、わかる fit fits fit fit fitting ぴったり合う/合わせる fixed fixing 固定する、直す、なんとかす flow flows felew flown flowing 流れる、あふれ出る follow follows followed following (後ろを)ついていく	call	calls	called	called	calling	呼ぶ
change changes changed changed changing 変える、変わる check checks checked checked checking 調べる、監視/阻止する choose chooses chose chose chosen choosing 選ぶ clean cleans cleaned cleaned cleaning きれいにする、掃除する close closes closed closed closing くつつける、閉じる come comes came come coming 行く、来る、到着する cook cooks cooked cooked cooking (火を使って)調理する do does did done doing 実行する、やってしまう drink drinks drank drank drinking 飲む drive drives drove driven driving 運転する(自転車は ride) eat eats ate eaten eating 食べる enjoy enjoys enjoyed enjoyed enjoying 楽しむ excuse excuses excused excused excusing 言い訳する、言い訳を聞く expect expects expected expected expecting 当然~だと思う、予想する express expresses expressed expressed expressing 外に出す、表現する fall falls fell fallen falling 落ちる、倒れる fight fights fought fought fighting 争う、ケンカする fit fits fit fit fitting ぴったり合う/合わせる fix fixes fixed fixed fixing 固定する、直す、なんとかす flow flows flows followed followed following (後ろを)ついていく	care	cares	cared	cared	caring	面倒を見る、注意を払う
check checks checked checked checking 調べる、監視/阻止する choose choose choose chose chose chosen choosing 選ぶ clean cleans cleaned cleaned cleaning きれいにする、掃除する close closes closed closed closing くっつける、閉じる come come comes came come coming 行く、来る、到着する cook cooks cooked cooked cooking (火を使って)調理する do does did done doing 実行する、やってしまう drink drinks drank drank drinking 飲む drive drives drove driven driving 運転する(自転車は ride) eat eats ate eaten eating 食べる enjoy enjoys enjoyed enjoyed enjoying 楽しむ excuse excuses excused excused excusing 言い訳する、言い訳を聞く expect expects expected expected expecting 当然~だと思う、予想する express expresses expressed expressed expressing 外に出す、表現する fall falls fell fallen falling 落ちる、倒れる fight fights fought fought fighting 争う、ケンカする find finds found found finding 見つける、わかる fit fits fit fit fitting ぴったり合う/合わせる fix fixes fixed fixed fixing 固定する、直す、なんとかす flow flows felew followed following (後ろを)ついていく	carry	carries	carried	carried	carrying	運ぶ
choose chooses chose chose chosen clean cleans cleaned cleaned cleaning きれいにする、掃除する close close closed closed closing くつつける、閉じる come comes came come coming 行く、来る、到着する cook cooks cooked cooked cooking (火を使って)調理する do does did done doing 実行する、やってしまう drink drinks drank drank drinking 飲む drive drives drove driven driving 運転する(自転車はride) eat eats ate eaten eating 食べる enjoy enjoys enjoyed enjoyed enjoying 楽しむ excuse excuses excused excused excusing 言い訳する、言い訳を聞く expect expects expected expected expecting 当然~だと思う、予想する expresse expresses expressed expressed expressing 外に出す、表現する fill falls fell fallen falling 落ちる、倒れる fight fights fought fought fighting 見つける、わかる fit fits fit fit fitting ぴったり合う/合わせる fix fixes fixed fixed fixing 固定する、直す、なんとかす flow follows followed following (後ろを)ついていく	change	changes	changed	changed	changing	変える、変わる
clean cleans cleaned cleaned cleaning きれいにする、掃除する close close closed closed closing くつつける、閉じる come comes came come coming 行く、来る、到着する cook cooks cooked cooked cooking (火を使って)調理する do does did done doing 実行する、やってしまう drink drinks drank drank drinking 飲む drives drove driven driving 運転する(自転車は ride) eat eats ate eaten eating 食べる enjoy enjoys enjoyed enjoyed enjoying 楽しむ excuse excuses excused excused excusing 言い訳する、言い訳を聞く expect expects expected expected expecting 当然~だと思う、予想する express expresses expressed expressed expressing 外に出す、表現する fall falls fell fallen falling 落ちる、倒れる fight fights fought fought fighting 争う、ケンカする find finds found found finding 見つける、わかる fit fits fit fitting ぴったり合う/合わせる fix fixes fixed fixed fixing 固定する、直す、なんとかす flow follows followed following (後ろを) ついていく	check	checks	checked	checked	checking	調べる、監視/阻止する
close closes closed closed closed closing くっつける、閉じる come come come come come come coming 行く、来る、到着する cook cooks cooked cooked cooking (火を使って)調理する do does did done doing 実行する、やってしまう drink drinks drank drank drinking 飲む drives drove driven driving 運転する(自転車は ride) eat eats ate eaten eating 食べる enjoy enjoys enjoyed enjoyed enjoying 楽しむ excuse excused excused excused expected expect expects expected expected expecting 当然~だと思う、予想する express expresses expressed expressed expressing 外に出す、表現する fall falls fell fallen falling 落ちる、倒れる fight fights fought fought fighting 見つける、わかる fit fits fit fit fitting ぴったり合う/合わせる fix fixes fixed fixed fixing 固定する、直す、なんとかす flow follows followed following (後ろを)ついていく	choose	chooses	chose	chosen	choosing	選ぶ
come comes came come coming 行く、来る、到着する cook cooks cooked cooked cooking (火を使って)調理する do does did done doing 実行する、やってしまう drink drinks drank drank drinking 飲む drive drives drove driven driving 運転する(自転車は ride) eat eats ate eaten eating 食べる enjoy enjoys enjoyed enjoyed enjoying 楽しむ excuse excuses excused excused excusing 言い訳する、言い訳を聞く expect expects expected expected expecting 当然~だと思う、予想する express expresses expressed expressed expressing 外に出す、表現する fall falls fell fallen falling 落ちる、倒れる find finds found found finding 見つける、わかる fit fits fit fit fitting ぴったり合う/合わせる fix fixes fixed fixed fixing 固定する、直す、なんとかす flow follows followed following (後ろを)ついていく	clean	cleans	cleaned	cleaned	cleaning	きれいにする、掃除する
cook cooks cooked cooked cooking (火を使って)調理する do does did done doing 実行する、やってしまう drink drinks drank drank drinking 飲む drives drove driven driving 運転する(自転車は ride) eat eats ate eaten eating 食べる enjoy enjoys enjoyed enjoyed enjoying 楽しむ excuse excuses excused excused excusing 言い訳する、言い訳を聞く expect expects expected expected expecting 当然~だと思う、予想する express expresses expressed expressed expressing 外に出す、表現する fall falls fell fallen falling 落ちる、倒れる fight fights fought fought fighting 争う、ケンカする find finds found found finding 見つける、わかる fit fits fit fit fitting ぴったり合う/合わせる fix fixes fixed fixed fixing 固定する、直す、なんとかす flow flows felew followed following (後ろを)ついていく	close	closes	closed	closed	closing	くっつける、閉じる
do does did done doing 実行する、やってしまう drink drinks drank drank drinking 飲む drive drives drove driven driving 運転する (自転車は ride) eat eats ate eaten eating 食べる enjoy enjoys enjoyed enjoyed enjoying 楽しむ excuse excuses excused excused excusing 言い訳する、言い訳を聞く expect expects expected expected expecting 当然~だと思う、予想する express expresses expressed expressed expressing 外に出す、表現する fall falls fell fallen falling 落ちる、倒れる fight fights fought fought fighting 争う、ケンカする find finds found found finding 見つける、わかる fit fits fit fit fitting ぴったり合う/合わせる fix fixes fixed fixed fixing 固定する、直す、なんとかす flow flows flew followed following (後ろを)ついていく	come	comes	came	come	coming	行く、来る、到着する
drink drinks drank drank drinking 飲む drive drives drove driven driving 運転する(自転車は ride) eat eats ate eaten eating 食べる enjoys enjoyed enjoyed enjoying 楽しむ excuse excuses excused excused excusing 言い訳する、言い訳を聞く expect expects expected expected expecting 当然~だと思う、予想する express expresses expressed expressed expressing 外に出す、表現する fall falls fell fallen falling 落ちる、倒れる fight fights fought fought fighting 争う、ケンカする find finds found found finding 見つける、わかる fit fits fit fit fitting ぴったり合う/合わせる fix fixes fixed fixed fixing 固定する、直す、なんとかす flow flows flows followed following (後ろを)ついていく	cook	cooks	cooked	cooked	cooking	(火を使って)調理する
drive drives drove driven driving 運転する (自転車は ride) eat eats ate eaten eating 食べる enjoy enjoys enjoyed enjoyed enjoying 楽しむ excuse excuses excused excused excusing 言い訳する、言い訳を聞く expect expects expected expected expecting 当然~だと思う、予想する express expresses expressed expressed expressing 外に出す、表現する fall falls fell fallen falling 落ちる、倒れる fight fights fought fought fighting 争う、ケンカする find finds found found finding 見つける、わかる fit fits fit fit fitting ぴったり合う/合わせる fix fixes fixed fixed fixing 固定する、直す、なんとかす flow flows flew followed following (後ろを)ついていく	do	does	did	done	doing	実行する、やってしまう
eat eats ate eaten eating 食べる enjoy enjoys enjoyed enjoyed enjoying 楽しむ excuse excuses excused excused expected expect expects expected expected expecting 当然~だと思う、予想する express expresses expressed expressed expressing 外に出す、表現する fall falls fell fallen falling 落ちる、倒れる fight fights fought fought fighting 争う、ケンカする find finds found finding 見つける、わかる fit fits fit fit fitting ぴったり合う/合わせる fix fixes fixed fixed fixing 固定する、直す、なんとかす flow flows flew followed following (後ろを)ついていく	drink	drinks	drank	drank	drinking	飲む
enjoy enjoys enjoyed enjoyed enjoying 楽しむ excuse excuses excused excused excusing 言い訳する、言い訳を聞く expect expects expected expected expecting 当然~だと思う、予想する express expresses expressed expressed expressing 外に出す、表現する fall falls fell fallen falling 落ちる、倒れる fight fights fought fought fighting 争う、ケンカする find finds found found finding 見つける、わかる fit fits fit fit fitting ぴったり合う/合わせる fix fixes fixed fixed fixing 固定する、直す、なんとかす flow flows flow followed following (後ろを)ついていく	drive	drives	drove	driven	driving	運転する(自転車は ride)
excuse excuses excused excused excusing 言い訳する、言い訳を聞く expect expects expected expected expecting 当然~だと思う、予想する express expresses expressed expressed expressing 外に出す、表現する fall falls fell fallen falling 落ちる、倒れる fight fights fought fought fighting 争う、ケンカする find finds found found finding 見つける、わかる fit fits fit fit fitting ぴったり合う/合わせる fix fixes fixed fixed fixing 固定する、直す、なんとかす flow flows followed followed following (後ろを)ついていく	eat	eats	ate	eaten	eating	食べる
expect expects expected expected expecting 当然~だと思う、予想する express expresses expressed expressed expressing 外に出す、表現する fall falls fell fallen falling 落ちる、倒れる fight fights fought fought fighting 争う、ケンカする find finds found found finding 見つける、わかる fit fits fit fit fitting ぴったり合う/合わせる fix fixes fixed fixed fixing 固定する、直す、なんとかす flow flows followed followed following (後ろを)ついていく	enjoy	enjoys	enjoyed	enjoyed	enjoying	楽しむ
express expresses expressed expressed expressing 外に出す、表現する fall falls fell fallen falling 落ちる、倒れる fight fights fought fought fighting 争う、ケンカする find finds found found finding 見つける、わかる fit fits fit fit fitting ぴったり合う/合わせる fix fixes fixed fixed fixing 固定する、直す、なんとかす flow flows flew flown flowing (後ろを)ついていく	excuse	excuses	excused	excused	excusing	言い訳する、言い訳を聞く
fall falls fell fallen falling 落ちる、倒れる fight fights fought fought fighting 争う、ケンカする find finds found found finding 見つける、わかる fit fits fit fit fitting ぴったり合う/合わせる fix fixes fixed fixed fixing 固定する、直す、なんとかす flow flows flew flown following (後ろを)ついていく	expect	expects	expected	expected	expecting	当然~だと思う、予想する
fight fights fought fought fighting 争う、ケンカする find finds found found finding 見つける、わかる fit fits fit fit fitting ぴったり合う/合わせる fix fixes fixed fixed fixing 固定する、直す、なんとかす flow flows flew flown flowing 流れる、あふれ出る follow follows followed following (後ろを)ついていく	express	expresses	expressed	expressed	expressing	外に出す、表現する
find finds found found finding 見つける、わかる fit fits fit fit fitting ぴったり合う/合わせる fix fixes fixed fixed fixing 固定する、直す、なんとかす flow flows flew flown flowing 流れる、あふれ出る follow follows followed following (後ろを)ついていく	fall	falls	fell	fallen	falling	落ちる、倒れる
fit fits fit fit fitting ぴったり合う/合わせる fix fixes fixed fixed fixing 固定する、直す、なんとかす flow flows flew flown flowing 流れる、あふれ出る follow follows followed following (後ろを)ついていく	fight	fights	fought	fought	fighting	争う、ケンカする
fix fixes fixed fixed fixing 固定する、直す、なんとかす flow flows flew flown flowing 流れる、あふれ出る follow follows followed following (後ろを)ついていく	find	finds	found	found	finding	見つける、わかる
flow flows flew flown flowing 流れる、あふれ出る follow follows followed followed following (後ろを) ついていく	fit	fits	fit	fit	fitting	ぴったり合う/合わせる
follow follows followed following (後ろを) ついていく	fix	fixes	fixed	fixed	fixing	固定する、直す、なんとかする
	flow	flows	flew	flown	flowing	流れる、あふれ出る
get gets got gotten getting 手に入れる、自分にくっつけ	follow	follows	followed	followed	following	(後ろを) ついていく
	get	gets	got	gotten	getting	手に入れる、自分にくっつける
give gives gave given giving 与える	give	gives	gave	given	giving	与える
go goes went gone going 進む、いなくなる	go	goes	went	gone	going	進む、いなくなる
grow grows grew grown growing 育つ、育てる、大人になる	grow	grows	grew	grown	growing	育つ、育てる、大人になる
happen happens happened happened happening 偶然出会う/起きる	happen	happens	happened	happened	happening	偶然出会う/起きる

have	has	had	had	having	持つ、自分の縄張りに入れる
hear	hears	heard	heard	hearing	聴こえる
help	helps	helped	helped	helping	手を貸す
hold	holds	held	held	holding	手で押さえる
join	joins	joined	joined	joining	くっつく、仲間になる
keep	keeps	kept	kept	keeping	維持する、変化させない
kill	kills	killed	killed	killing	死なせる、効力をなくす
know	knows	knew	known	knowing	知っている
laugh	laughs	laughed	laughed	laughing	(声を出して) 笑う
lay	lays	laid	laid	laying	(動かないように) 置く
leave	leaves	left	left	leaving	置いて行く、離れる
let	lets	let	let	letting	~させておく(邪魔しない)
lie	lies	lay	lain	lying	横になる、寝転ぶ
like	likes	liked	liked	liking	好む(動詞でない like は似る)
limit	limits	limited	limited	limiting	制限する、範囲を決める
listen	listens	listened	listened	listening	耳を傾ける(後ろはto人)
live	lives	lived	lived	living	暮らす、生きる
look	looks	looked	looked	looking	~に見える(見るは look at)
lose	loses	lost	lost	losing	失う(win の反対)
make	makes	made	made	making	用意する、整える
mean	means	meant	meant	meaning	意図する、~のつもりで言う
meet	meets	met	met	meeting	ぶつかる、条件を満たす
mind	minds	minded	minded	minding	嫌がる、気にする
miss	misses	missed	missed	missing	取り損なう、なくて残念がる
move	moves	moved	moved	moving	移動する/させる
open	opens	opened	opened	opening	開く、制限を取り除く
order	orders	ordered	ordered	ordering	指示する、注文する
pay	pays	paid	paid	paying	(支)払う、報いる
pick	picks	picked	picked	picking	選び取る、つついて取る
play	plays	played	played	playing	実演する、競技をする
pull	pulls	pulled	pulled	pulling	引っ張る
push	pushes	pushed	pushed	pushing	押す
put	puts	put	put	putting	置く、場所を決める
read	reads	read	read	reading	読む
remain	remains	remained	remained	remaining	残る、残される
remember	remembers	remembered	remembered	remembering	思い出す、忘れない
run	runs	ran	run	running	急いで動く/動かす
save	saves	saved	saved	saving	守る、節約する

	1		1		
say	says	said	said	saying	主張する、言う
see	sees	saw	seen	seeing	目にする、会う
seem	seems	seemed	seemed	seeming	~そうだ、~っぽい
send	sends	sent	sent	sending	送る
set	sets	set	set	setting	設置する、準備する
sit	sits	sat	sat	sitting	座る、しゃがむ
sound	sounds	sounded	sounded	sounding	鳴る/鳴らす、~に聞こえる
speak	speaks	spoke	spoken	speaking	声を出す
spend	spends	spent	spent	spending	消費する、ついやす
stand	stands	stood	stood	standing	姿勢を保つ、じっと立っている
start	starts	started	started	starting	始める、出発する
stay	stays	stayed	stayed	staying	留まる、同じ所に/状態でいる
stop	stops	stopped	stopped	stopping	動きを止める
study	studies	studied	studied	studying	勉強する、研究する
take	takes	took	taken	taking	手に取る、取り込む、捕まえる
talk	talks	talked	talked	talking	話す、言葉を発する
tell	tells	told	told	telling	伝え/教える、指示する
think	thinks	thought	thought	thinking	考える、思う
touch	touches	touched	touched	touching	触れる、手をつける
treat	treats	treated	treated	treating	扱う、処理する、手当てする
turn	turns	turned	turned	turning	回す、回る、ひねる
use	uses	used	used	using	役立てる、利用する
want	wants	wanted	wanted	wanting	望む、欲しがる
walk	walks	walked	walked	walking	歩く、歩き回る
watch	watches	watched	watched	watching	じっと見る、見張る
wear	wears	wore	worn	wearing	身につける、使い古す
wish	wishes	wished	wished	wishing	願う
work	works	worked	worked	working	努力する、機能する
write	writes	wrote	written	writing	書く

### 従属接続詞 32

that	そのことが/を、それで、そのせいで(特に定まった意味を持たない)
SO	それで、そこで
so $\sim$ that	~なので[that 以下]
so that	~になるように、~するように
because	~なので
like	~と同じように、~と似た様子で
as	~と同時に(接続詞としての用法が複数ある)

	7+7F	
as long as	~である限り	
as soon as	~するとすぐに	
no sooner $\sim$ than	~するとすぐに	
when	~とき	
while	~の間	
after	~の後	
before	~の前	
since	~から(ずっと)、~だから	
till	~まで	
until	~まで	
unless	~なければ	
if	~ならば	
though	~だけれど	
although	~だけれど	
as if	(そんなことはあり得ないのに)~であるかのように	
as though	(実際には違うかもしれないが) ~であるかのように	
even if	(もし仮に) ~であっても	
even though	(実際に)~ではあるけれど	
in case	~で困ったときのために	
suppose/supposing	~と仮定すると	
/supposed (that)		
however	~ではあっても	
therefore	そのため、そこで	
otherwise	そうしなければ、さもなくば	
also	また、一方で、同様に	
for	というのは	